



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI
FEDERICO II

itee_{PhD}
information technology
electrical engineering



Viviana Morlando

Control of legged robotic systems

Tutor: Dr. Ing. Fabio Ruggiero

Cycle: XXXV

Year: Second

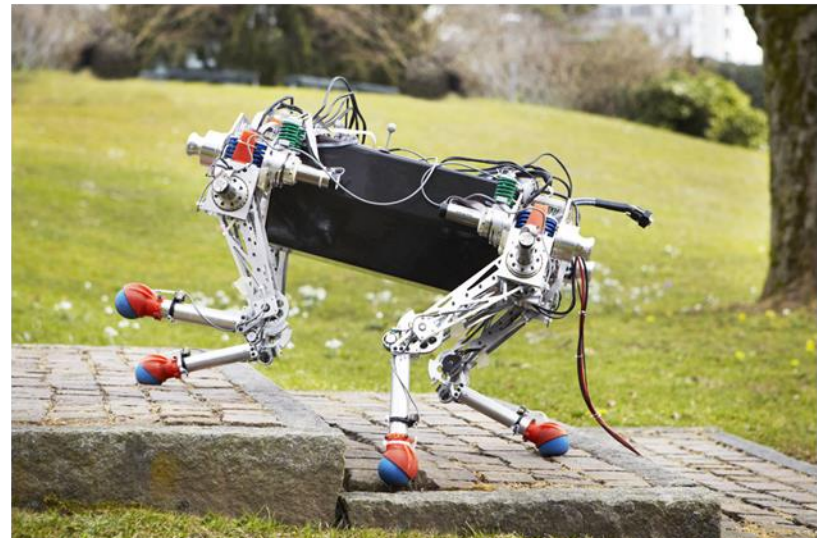
My background

- M.Sc. in Automation Engineering Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II
- Group: PRISMA Lab
- PhD start date: 1/11/2019
- Scholarship type: DIETI PRIN 2017 "PRINBOT"

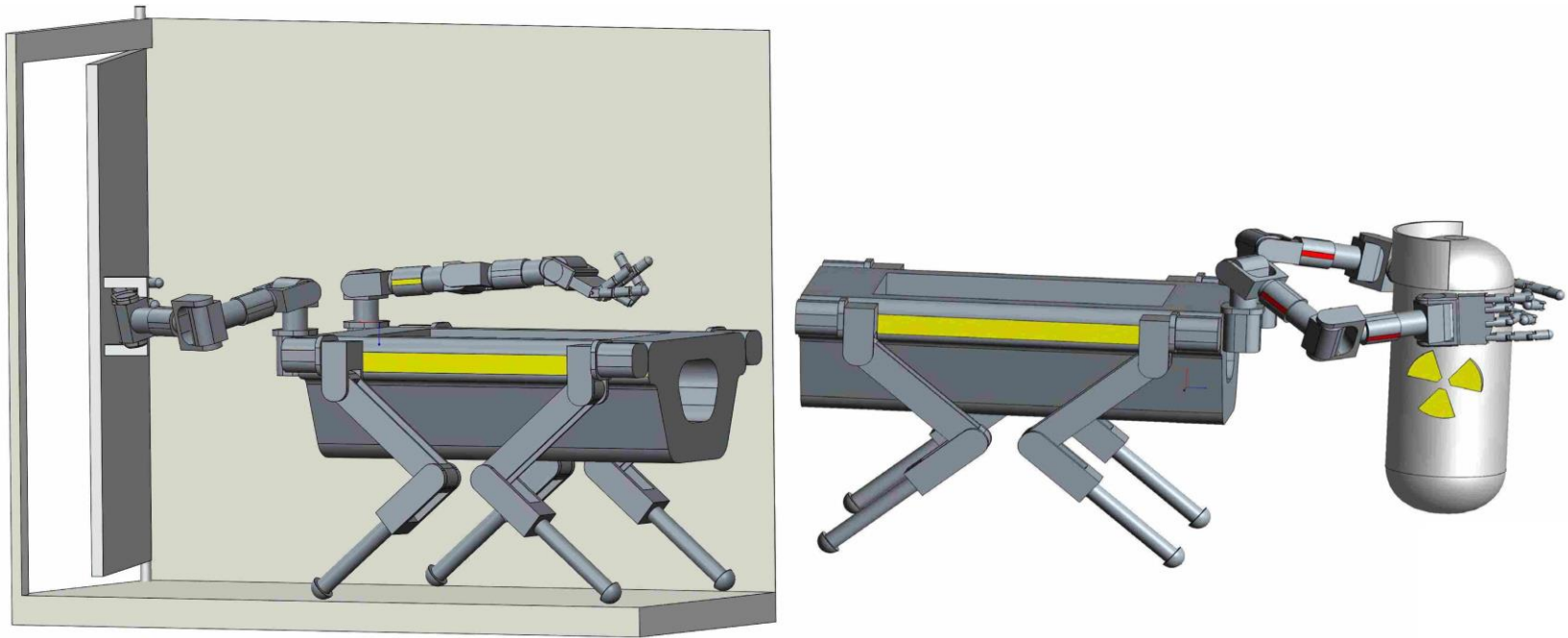
Research field of interest



- Objective: development of autonomous systems in unstructured environments.
- Importance of legged systems: can adapt their foothold and overcome obstacles.
- Able to walk through challenging terrain inaccessible for wheeled robots.



- Number of legs: quadruped robots are the most used.
- Open challenges regarding the rejection of external disturbance and the balance.
- Quadruped with robotic arms can cooperate with humans in daily life tasks.



Summary of study activities

- **PhD school:** SIDRA 2021 PhD Summer School -Bertinoro University Residential Centre – July 12-17
 - **“Game Theory and Network Systems”** : basic concepts and notation from classical competitive game theory with a focus on network games and learning dynamics and their convergence properties.
 - **“Modeling and Control of Soft Robots”** : modeling of soft robots basing on the physics and the continuum formulation of soft robot dynamics; control oriented discretization strategies.
- **Ad hoc Courses:**
 1. **“Scientific Programming and Visualization with Python”**, **Lecturer:** Prof. Alessio Botta: The course gave the basic knowledge about the scientific programming language Python
 2. **“Statistical data analysis for science and engineering research”**, **Lecturer:** Prof. Roberto Pietrantuono : The course provided an overview of the experimental design and data analysis in order to use statistical methods and data analysis as part of the research.

Research activity 1

- **Problem:** *robust locomotion on irregular terrains*
 - ❖ *Retain the balance*
 - ❖ *Adapt foothold to the roughness of the terrain*
 - ❖ *Reject external disturbances*



- **Solution:** *Whole-body control with momentum-based disturbance observer*
- **Methodologies:**
 - ❖ *Decouple the centroidal's dynamics (the dynamics of the center of mass) from the legs' ones*
 - ❖ *Consider the disturbances acting both on the CoM's and on the swing and stance legs*

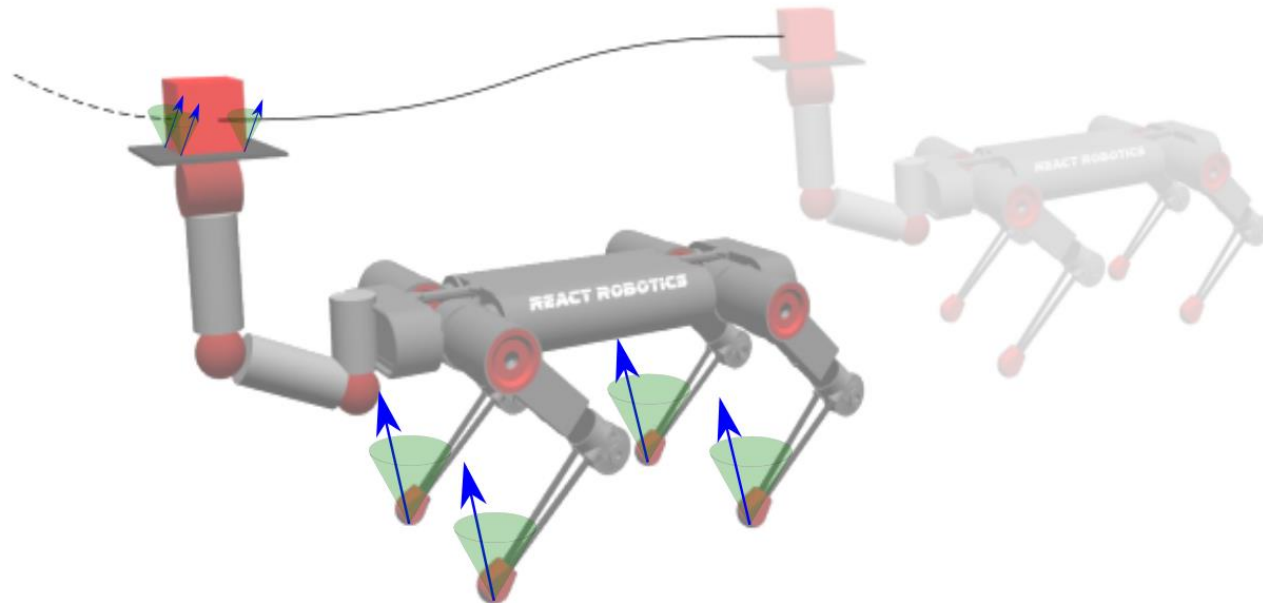


Highlights:

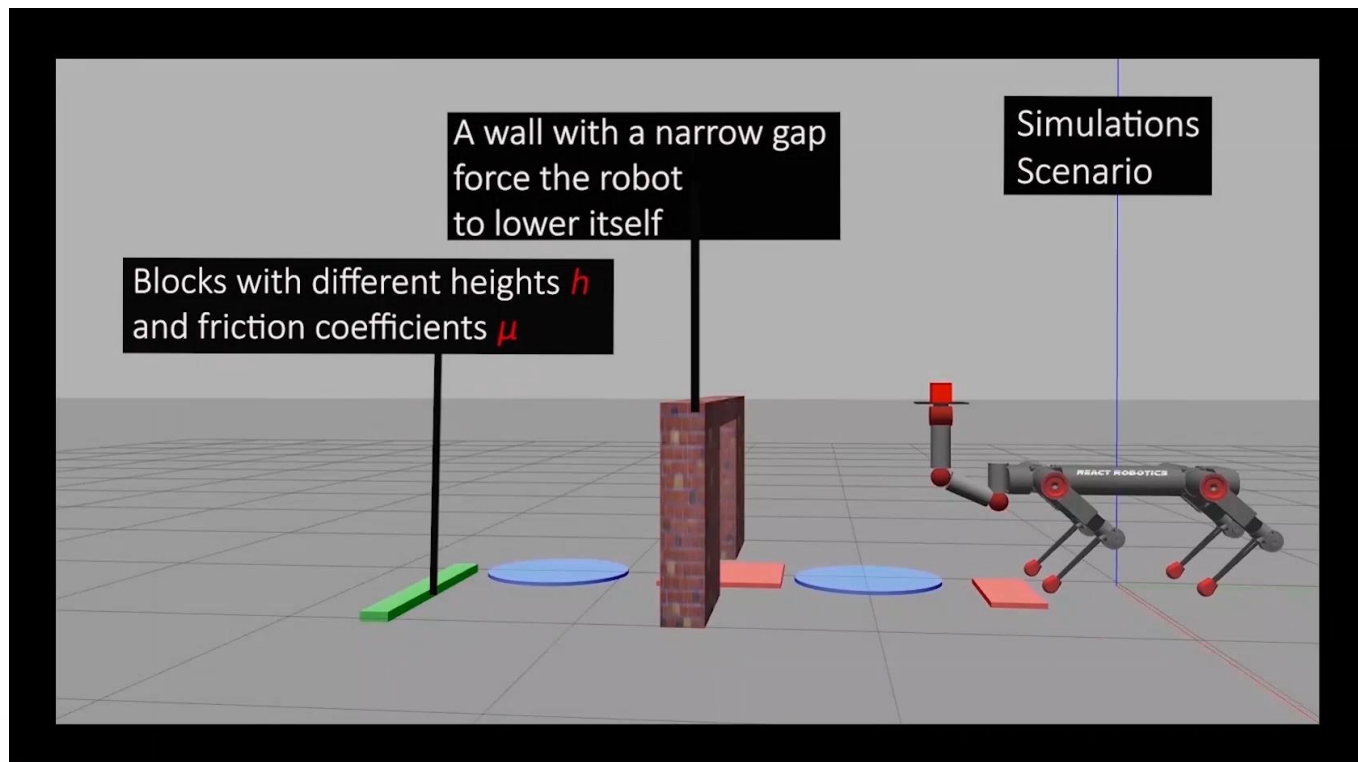
- Two random disturbances are applied: the first acting on the CoM and the second acting on a randomly chosen point of one of the legs
- The force's magnitude changes randomly between **2.5 N** and **40 N** every four seconds
- Tested in presence of noisy measurements, additive white Gaussian noise: Std Dev = 10%

Research activity 2

- **Problem:** *Nonprehensile transportation with a legged manipulator*
 - ❖ Transportation of an object from an initial to a goal pose without firmly grasping it using a legged robot endowed with a manipulator arm.



- ***Solution:*** Optimization-based whole-body control architecture
- ***Methodologies:***
 - ❖ Taking into account both nonprehensile manipulation and locomotion constraints in a unified and principled way



Products

[P1]	V. Morlando, A. Teimoorzadeh, F. Ruggiero, "Whole-body control with disturbance rejection through a momentum-based observer for quadruped robots", published in Mechanism and Machine Theory 164, 2021, DOI: 10.1016/j.mechmachtheory.2021.104412 .
[P2]	V. Morlando, M. Selvaggio, F. Ruggiero, " Nonprehensile Object Transportation with a Legged Manipulator", submitted to Robotics and Automation Letters (IEEE RAL), 2022
[P3]	V. Morlando, F. Ruggiero, " Disturbance rejection for legged robots through a hybrid observer", submitted to IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation 2022 (ICRA 2022)

Thank you for the attention!